# **2015 Southern Peanut Growers Conference**



## Questions for Each South East State.

- How many Acres
- Main Variety
- Problems during Spring Planting
- Concerns, Thoughts, or Points of Interest for During the 2015 Growing Season.





#### **Scott Monfort**

- GaO6G 85%
- Problems: Season started off hot with soil temps in the 70's the first of April. Then turned off wet and cool slowing down planting. May was hot and dry.
- Thrips pressure has been severe most of May with moisture and seed quality has lead to some pretty poor stands in late May and early June.
- Increased acres with Short Rotations ---- Disease?
- Planting Season April 1<sup>st</sup> to June 30th
- Fertility toxicity and deficiencies showing up
- Crop Looks good as a result of recent rains.





## Diseases







## Fertility







#### Kris Balkcom

#### UNIVERSITY

- Mostly GaO6G with several high oleic varieties
- Concerns: Delayed planting due to wet April and intense May rains. Planting about to finish up.
- Late crop with some stand issues and the third year of late thrips flights with heavy pressure.
- Some White Mold and increase in TSWV
- Need good rainfall during August and September to have a respectable yield to match up with price.







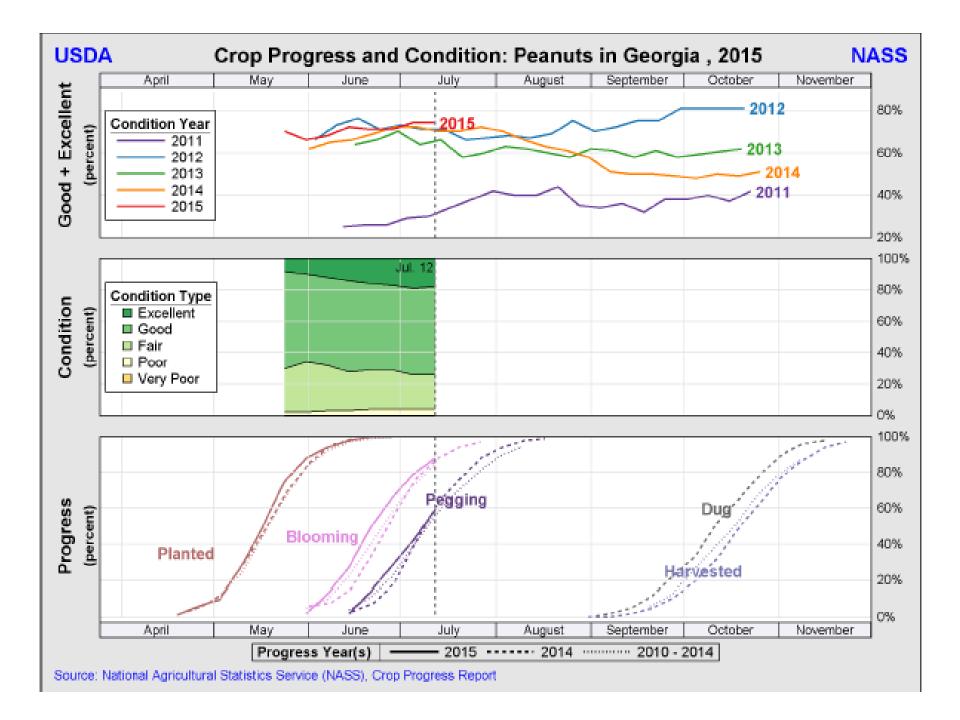
#### Jason Sarver

- Mostly GaO6G but some High Oleic; FloRun 107 and Tuf 727
- Wet and Cool conditions during planting caused replant.Also great deal of Valor damage coupled with late thrips.
- Concerned about Northern crop needs to catch up heat units.
- Disease starting to show up
- Overall Crop look good as a result of recent rains



#### David Wright

- Mostly GaO6G, some Tifguard, FLA 07, FloRun 107
- Problems: Wet weather in April and palmer now., Fertility Toxicity and deficiencies showing up
- Good stands generally and overall good looking crop.
- Price is the main concern and rotations in future years.





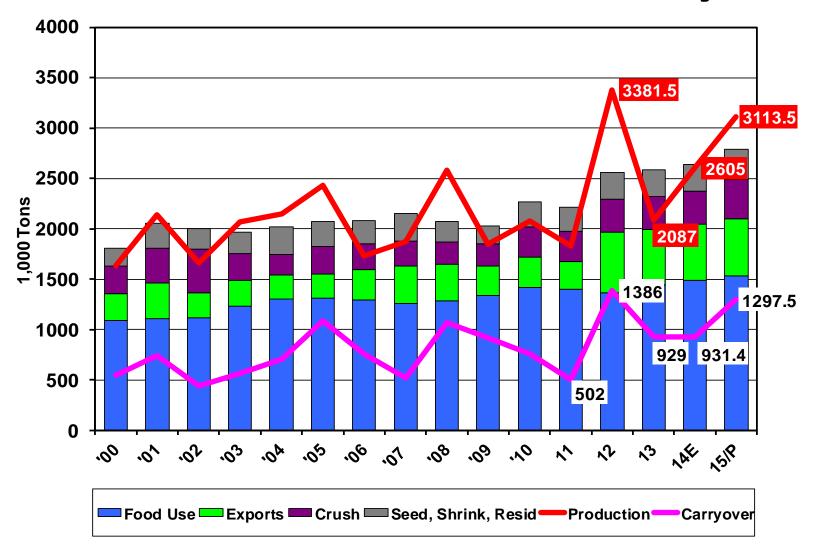


### Peanut Acreage

State	2013	2014	2015*	2015-2014	% Change
AL	140	175	215	40	23%
FL	140	175	180	5	3%
GA	430	600	800	200	33%
MS	34	32	35	3	9%
SE	744	982	1,230	248	25%
NM	7	5	5	0	0%
ОК	17	12	10	7	-17%
TX	120	130	135	0	4%
SW	144	147	150	7	5%
NC	82	94	82	-12	-13%
SC	81	112	115	3	3%
VA	16	19	23	4	21%
VC	179	225	220	-5	-2%
US	1,067	1,354	1,600	246	18%

Source: USDA NASS Acreage Report, June 31, 2015

### Peanut Production, Use, Carryover



#### **SE State Summary**

- SE Crop looks good overall if rains continue
- Good yield potential
- Maintain the course
- Acreage 18% increase US
- Acreage 25% increase SE
- Late Crop Concerns



## Questions?

Thanks to:
David Wright, Jason Sarver, and
Kris Balkcom



2015 Acreage less than 2014 5K.

A change from spring.

Walencia A and C along with H & W -101,102, and 118.

Frequent rains (7.4 in) in May delayed planting. So far There year to day total rainfall is 11.74 in. with an average of 18 in.

Crop looks great



- 2015 Acres still unknown but could be 140,000 +.
- Varieties: Mainly Virginia's with the rest split between Runners and Spanish.
- Extremely wet conditions delayed planting with cool conditions compounding the problems by delaying emergence.
- Late season weather will play a huge role for crop maturity. Need a warm and open fall to mature the crop.

Tighter margins have some worried about financing.

Not sure on 2015 acres. 12,000 in 2014 thought 2015 maybe down some.

Varieties: Red River Runner, TamRun OL11, TamNut OLO6, Gregory

Extremely wet Ft. Cobb Station had 23 in since mid-April. Not many acres planted and he is a month behind on research plots.

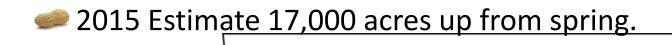
Its nice to say WET, WET. However not many peanuts have been planted in May and some fields have had 4-5 feet of water go across them. But the lakes are full.

Concerned about the Farm Bill and Rrice.





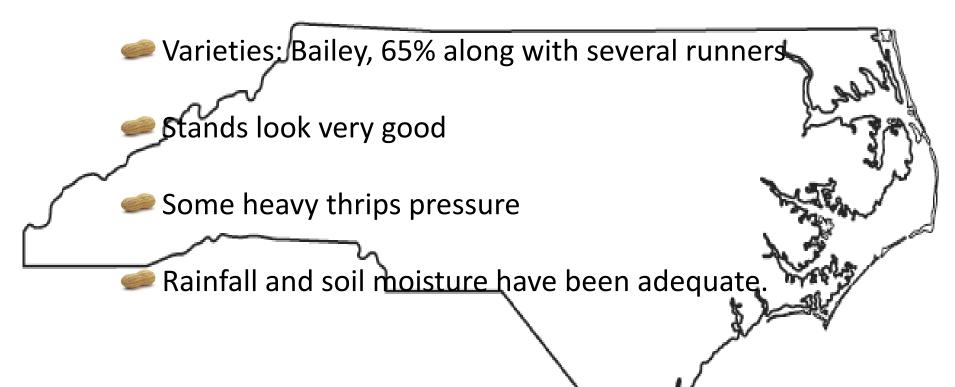
- **2015** estimate 20,000 ac
- ✓ Varieties: Bailey on 85% with some new runner acreage O9B and Fl O7
- April was wet but dried up in May with hardly any rain.
- Only concern no rain to activate herbicides.



- Top Varieties: GaO9B and GaO6G
- Cool and Wet conditions slowed emergence and delayed planting.
- Concerned about new producers and late planted acres if its wet in the fall.







## NC STATE UNIVERSITY

David Jordan

- 2015 estimate 115,000 acres higher than in spring.
- Virginia- type Bailey mostly, with some runners
- Concerned about pigweed and Texas panicum. Also herbicide injury (Valor, paraquat); thrips pressure.
- Dry weather in late May delayed last 10% of planting.
- Availability of chlorothalonil when need it.

